**REVIEW FOR THE SECOND MIDDLE TERM SEMETER**

**I. Vocabulary: Review unit 5- 6**

**II.Grammar**

**II/ Grammar:**

**1. suggest + Gerund:**

– **suggest + Gerund** được dùng để đưa ra lời khuyên.

– Cấu trúc:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Cấu trúc** | **Ví dụ** |
| Câu khẳng định | *suggest* + gerund | The expert suggests focusing on using more calories than you eat to lose fat. |
| Câu phủ định | *suggest* + not + gerund | Doctors suggest not drinking too much juice. |

**2. Adverbial clauses/phrases of concession (Mệnh đề trạng ngữ / cụm trạng từ chỉ sự tương phản):**

– **Mệnh đề trạng ngữ / cụm trạng từ chỉ sự tương phản** diễn tả một ý tưởng đối lập với ý chính.

– Cấu trúc:

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| **Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ nguyên nhân** | **Cụm trạng từ chỉ nguyên nhân** |
| S + V (+ O) although/though + S + V (+ O)Although/Though + S + V (+ O), S + V (+ O) | S + V (+ O) despite/in spite of + N phraseDespite/In spite of + N phrase, S + V (+ O) |

*e.g.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Although/Though detox diets are harmful, many people follow them.Many people don't know how to cook a nourising meal although/though they know the importance of eating healthily. | Despite/In spite of their harm, many people follow detox diets.Many people don't know how to cook a nourising meal despite/in spite of knowing the importance of eating healthily. |

**3.Comparative structures with intensifiers (Cấu trúc so sánh với từ nhấn mạnh):**

– **Cấu trúc so sánh** được dùng để so sánh hai người/vật. Cấu trúc có thể được dùng với **tính từ so sánh** hoặc **(not) as…as**. Các **từ nhấn mạnh *(a bit, much, far)*** có thể được dùng trước **tính từ so sánh** để nhấn mạnh hoặc giảm nhẹ phép so sánh.

– **Tính từ so sánh**:

Tính từ ngắn (một âm tiết): **short adjective + ER (THAN)**

 Tính từ dài (từ hai âm tiết trở lên): **MORE + long adjective + (THAN)**

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| --- | --- |
| **Các loại tính từ** | **So sánh hơn** |
| 1 âm tiết | **Thêm -er** clean *–* cleaner |
| 1 âm tiết kết thúc bằng “*e”* | **Thêm -r**  nice *–* nicer |
| 1 âm tiết kết thúc bằng phụ âm-nguyên âm-phụ âm | **Gấp đôi phụ âm cuối và thêm -er**hot *–* hotter |
| 2 âm tiết trở lên | **Thêm MORE** *more* modern |
| 2 âm tiết kết thúc bằng “*y*” | **Bỏ “y” thêm -ier**dirty *–* dirtier |

**\* Các tính từ đặc biệt:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adjectives** | **Comparative** |
| good | better |
| bad | worse |
| far | farther/further |
| much/many | more |
| little | less |
| Một số tính từ có hai âm tiết kết thúc bằng “*ow, le, er, y*” | simpler, narrower, cleverer |

*e.g.* Côn Đảo is a bit further than Phú Quốc from here.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Cấu trúc** | **Ví dụ** |
| • intensifier + comparative Adj/Adv + than | * I think Hạ Long Bay is much more beautiful than Mũi Né Beach.
* Isn't Hội An a bit closer to here than Đà Nẵng?
* Victoria Falls is far taller than Elephant Falls.
 |
| • (not) as + Adj/Adv + as | * I think Nha Trang is as beautiful as Mũi Né.
* Sơn Đoòng Cave isn't as accessible as Én Cave.
 |

4. **Verb + Gerund (Động từ đi theo sau bởi danh động từ):**

– **Danh động từ (V-ing)** có thể được dùng sau một vài động từ:

* like, don’t mind, hate, enjoy, love, prefer, dislike để thể hiện một sở thích chung
* những động từ khác: keep, stop, avoid, consider, suggest, deny, finish, spend (time), etc.

*e.g.* I like bringing food to the park, but I always clean up.

We don't mind going off the path, but we're always careful not to damage anything.

If people keep littering, the river will be really dirty.

People need to stop hunting wild animals.

**PRACTICE**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. chemical B. detox C. access D. benefit
2. A. come B. note C. show D. slow
3. **B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**
4. A. maintain B. addicted C. access D. communicate
5. A. harmless B. organic C. nourishing D. summarize

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

1. Regular exercise is the most important part of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle.
2. harmful B. healthy C. harmless D. healthful
3. Chewing foods slowly and properly helps to \_\_\_\_\_\_ teeth and oral health.
4. promote B. nourish C. lose D. digest
5. You should always \_\_\_\_\_\_ fruits because they’re high in fiber.
6. consume B. protect C. detox D. promote
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_the term ‘addiction’ is often associated with negative connotations, we still have lots of healthy addictions to have a positive impact on our lives.
8. Because C. Although
9. In spite of D. Despite
10. A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 B: Actually, yes. I do have a very busy schedule every day, so I keep skipping meals.

1. Why do you usually eat fast food?
2. Do you want to eat less sugar?
3. Can you have fruit and vegetables at the cafeteria in your school?
4. Do you have any unhealthy habits?
5. Health experts suggest \_\_\_\_\_ a healthy cooking habit to take control of your nutrition and make good choices about what you put into your body.
6. to develop B. to become C. becoming D. developing
7. Teens should \_\_\_\_\_\_ 8 to 10 hours of sleep each night.
8. find out B. aim for C. finding out D. aiming for
9. Eating foods high in dietary fiber like fruit, vegetables and beans can improve your skin and even help you to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weight.
10. lose B. gain C. detox D. nourish

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

1. Healthy food impacts not only our physically health but also mental health.

 A B C D

1. Many teens don’t consume enough important nutrients essential for her health.

A B C D

1. Eating a balanced diet and being active are two of the most important things we should do to stay healthful.

A B C D

1. Many teens don’t have enough sleep because of stay up late for homework.

A B C D

**IV/ READING**

***Read the text. Write T (True), F (False), or NG (Not Given) if the information is not in the text.***

Teenagers often don’t get enough sleep. Many stay up late using their phones or computers. When they have a lot of homework on weekdays, they also might find it hard to get to bed early.

When teens don’t get enough sleep day after day, they can have several problems. Of course, they will feel very tired all the time, which can make it hard for them to focus in school. But doctors say that they might also feel unhappy or get upset easily. They might get more colds or flu, because their body is not working as well as it could. They might not grow as well as they should because, during sleep, the body produces chemicals which help growth.

So it’s important for teenagers to try to sleep more. They should turn off their screens before bed and try to go to sleep at the same time every night. Parents should encourage relaxing activities before bedtime, like reading or listening to calm music, instead of screen time.

Communities can help by creating quiet nighttime environments, for example, by reducing noise and bright lights. Perhaps the best answer is for school to start later for teenagers. But, despite scientists around the world suggesting doing this for a long time now, very few national governments have changed school hours. In the USA, however, some state governments have followed the advice.

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| 17 | Not getting enough sleep may make teenagers unhealthy. |  |
| 18 | Looking at a screen is a relaxing activity. |  |
| 19 | Doctors have advised governments on school hours for teenagers. |  |
| 20 | The state of California allows teenagers to start the school day later. |  |
| 21 | This text is about a common habit, why it is a problem, and how we could deal with it. |  |

**VI/ WRITING**

***Make sentences using the prompts***

**22.** The ranger/should/consider/build/more fences/the area

**23**. I/think/ Con Dao island/ be/ a bit/beautiful/than/ Ly Son island

**24**. Doctors / suggest/get/ enough/vitamins/ though diet/have/ good health.

**25**. People/not mind/use/ public transport/if/it/convenient.

**26.** If/ we/keep/litter/into/ the river/ the water/not/be safe/ drink

***II. Rewrite the following sentence without changing its meaning. Use the given word(s) if any***

**27**.I like fish. I can’t eat it everyday.

→Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**28**. I think Mount Son Tra is more scenic than other moutains in Da Nang city

→ I think Mount Son Tra is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**29**. Pizza is delicious, but it makes you gain weight easily

→ Despite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**30.** The doctor suggested that Tommy should drink plenty of water every day.

→ The doctor advised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**31**. Ba Be Nationl Park is big. However Phong Nha – Kẻ Bảng National Park is bigger

→ Ba Be Nationl park isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TEST 2**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. government B. explore C. border D. formation
2. A. summit B. accessible C. scenic D. litter

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

1. A. summit B. mountain C. disturb D. wonder
2. A. beautiful B. relaxing C. interesting D. limited

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

1. Phong Nha - Kẻ Bàng is one of Vietnam's most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_national parks.

A. disturbing B. nourishing C. spectacular D. limited

1. The tours for exploring Sơn Đoòng Cave are much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to book than the tours for other places in Vietnam.

A. more difficult B. easier C. difficulty D. difficult

1. Bản Giốc Falls are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Elephant Falls.

A. tall the same as B. as tall as C. the same tall as D. All are correct.

1. Tourists must not leave their marks on the country’s national parks or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the landscapes by creating their own trails.

A. remind B. litter C. hunt D. damage

1. A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B: It’s quite high, but it's much lower than Mount Fansipan.

A. Is Fansipan the highest mountain in the world?

B. Do you want to spend this summer trekking Mount Tà Xùa?

C. How about Mount Tà Xùa?

D. Are you looking for any trekking tours to Mount Fansipan this month?

1. Thủy Sơn is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mountain of the Marble Mountains in Đà Nẵng City.

A. largest – more famous

B. most largest – famous

C. most large – most famous

D. largest – most famous

1. I enjoy observing the animals in the national park from a distance to avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them.

A. disturb B. disturbing C. collecting D. collect

1. People should reuse items, such as plastic bags, cups, and straws to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastic pollution.

A. hunt B. consider C. spoil D. reduce

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

1. Plastic waste makes our ocean look unpleasant and more healthy.

 A B C D

1. One of the most interesting and adventurous activity in Hạ Long Bay is kayaking.

 A B C D

1. Although most of us love collect seashells, overcollection of shells could harm the coastal

A B C D

ecosystems.

1. Do they prefer healthy snacks than candy and ice cream?

 A B C D

**V/ READING**

**Read the three texts. For each question, choose the correct person.**

**A** I went to the Great Barrier Reef, which is off the coast of Australia. I went with my family during a cruise. We had one day to explore before going to the next place. The reef is like a range of mountains which is under the water. It has so many colorful fish and corals, which look like plants but are really animals. It was like swimming in a giant aquarium. Super cool!

**B** My friends and I hiked up Mount Fuji in Japan last summer. We went all the way to the summit. It was really tough, but the view from the top was worth it. We started in the afternoon, rested at mountain huts on the way up, and got to the top in time for the sunrise. It was spectacular. Of course, we had to spend most of the next day coming all the way down again.

**C** We visited the Sahara Desert on a school trip. Traveling by camels for several days was uncomfortable but awesome! You are much higher than on a horse. The sand dunes, which are huge hills of sand, were very scenic, and the sunset was amazing each day. It got really cold in our tents at night, but I loved seeing all the stars. There were far more of them than at home, and they were much brighter, too.

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| 17. | Who spent a lot of time walking? |  |
| 18. | Who stayed at the natural wonder for the shortest time? |  |
| 19. | Who saw strange animals during her visit? |  |
| 20. | Who camped during her visit? |  |
| 21. | Who rode during her visit? |  |

**VI/ WRITING**

**22.** Visistor/ should/ avoid/ spoil/wildlife/the national park.

**23**. I/think/ reaching Truc Lam temple/ Da Lat City / by motorbike/ be/ as/fantastic/ by cable car.

**24**. Doctors / suggest/spend/ more time/ nature/ have good mental health.

**25**. I/ enjoy/treck/ through/ forest

**26.** If/ people/ not/ stop/ cut down/ trees, the forest/ decrease/and/ ecosystem /suffer.

***II. Rewrite the following sentence without changing its meaning. Use the given word(s) if any***

**27**. Children don’t like to eat vegetables, but their parents want them to do it.

→Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**28**. I think Con Dao island is a bit more beautiful than Ly Son island

→ I think Ly Son island isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**29**. Although Emma knows the benefit of eating bananas, she doesn’t eat any.

→ Despite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**30.** I said “ Why don’t we join a clean- up at the beach this Sunday? ”

→ I suggested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

