**I Câu điều ước:**

 I.Các dạng câu điều ước :

 1. Điều ước ở hiện tại :
 - Dùng để diễn đạt mong ước của ai đó về một điều gì đó không có thật hoặc không thể xảy ra hay không thể thực hiện được ở hiện tại.
 - Form :
 \* Với động từ “tobe:**S1+wish(es)+S2+were(not)+…..** \* Với động từ thường:**S1+wish(es)+S2+V(qk)/didn’t V +……**
 + Chú ý : Động từ “tobe” were được dùng với tất cả các ngôi.

 Eg:-Kris wishes he were a famous person.

 -Trung wishes he had a car.
 2. Điều ước trong tương lai :
 - Diễn tả mong muốn điều gì sẽ sảy ra hoặc muốn ai đó làm điều gì đó.
 - Form :
 \* Với động từ “tobe”:**S1+wish(es)+S2+ would /could /should (+not)+be +………** \* Với động từ thường:**S1+ wish(es) + S2+ would /could/should (+not) + V+……..**
 Eg:I wish you could come here again.

 3. Điều ước ở quá khứ :
 - Diễn tả mong ước một điều gì đó đã xảy ra trong quá khứ, sự hối tiếc về một điều gì đó đã không xảy ra.
 - Form:
 \* Với động từ “tobe”: S + wish(es) + S + had (+not)+been +………
 \* Với động từ thường: S + wish(es) + S + had (+not)+V-ed/pII+……
 \* Chú ý : Ta có thể dùng If only (giá như ) / would rather that (thích hơn) để thay cho S + wish(es1.Câu bị động đặc biệt:

 II.Câu bị động với think/believe/say…:

 a, **+,CĐ: S (People, They,…..) + say/think/believe…+ that +………**

 **+,BĐ: S + is/am/are + said/thought/believed…+ to V…………**

 **It + is/am/are + said/thought/believed… that +…………
 b, +,CĐ: S (People,They,…..) + said/thought/believed…+ that….**

 **+,BĐ: S + was/were + said/thought/believed…+ to have + V(pII)**

 **: It + was/were+ said/thought/believed… that +…………**

 Eg: - People believe that 13 is an unlucky number.

 => 13 is belived to be an unlucky number.

 => It is believed that 13 is an unlucky number.

 - They thought that Mai had gone away.

 => Mai was thought to have gone away.

 => It was thought that Mai had gone away.

 II,.Câu bị động với “have”:

 **+ CĐ: S + have/has/had + sb + V + st+ …….**

 **+ BĐ: S + have/has/had + st + V(pII) + (by sb)...**

 Eg: I had him repair my bicycle yesterday.

 => I had my bicycle repaired yesterday.

 3.Câu bị động với “get”:

 **+,CĐ: S + get/gets/got + sb + to V + st +…….**

 **+,BĐ: S + get/gets/got + st + V(pII) + (by sb)...**

 Eg: I got him to repair my car last week.

 => I got my car repaired last week.

 4.Câu bị động với “make”:

 +,**CĐ: S + make/made + sb + V + st +……**

 **+,BĐ: S (sb) + is/are//was/were made + to V+ st +……**
 Eg:The step mother made Littele Pea do the chores all day.

 => Littele Pea was made to do the chores all day.

 5.Need:

 +, CĐ: **S + need + to V+ st +……..**

 +, BĐ: **S (st)+ need + to be V(pII).**

 **S (st)+ need+ V-ing.**

 Eg:You need to cut your hair.

 =>Your hair need to be cut.

 => Your hair need cutting.



**Đổi các câu sau sang thể bị động**

1.People grow rice in India.

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2.People speak Spanish in Argentina.

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3.They make this computer in the USA.

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4.People make cheese from milk.

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5.We paint the house everyday.

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6.We clean the garage everyday.

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7.We export coffee to 20 different countries.

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8.Someone checks the water level every week.

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9.People don't use this road very often.

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10. The cat catches the mouse.

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11.Someone delivers the newspapers once a day.

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12.People speak English in many countries over the world.

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13.They don't make cars here.

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14.They feed the monkeys at the zoo twice a day.

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15.They grow fruits in California

**KEY**

1. Rice is grown in India.

2.Spanish is spoken in Argentina.

3.This computer is made in the USA.

4. Cheese is made from milk.

5.The house is painted everyday.

6.The garage is cleaned everyday.

7.Coffee is exported to 20 different countries.

8.The water level is checked every week.

9.This road isn’t used very often.

10.The mouse is caught by the cat.

11.The newspapers are delivered once a day.

12.English is spoken in many countries over the world.

13.Cars aren’t made here.

14.The monkeys are fed at the zoo twice a day.

15.Fruits are grown in California